

Добрый день!

✓ **Обратите внимание: на проверку поступают работы, выполненные в формате Word с одинаковыми ошибками и опечатками, поэтому сейчас проверяться будут только фотоотчёты работ, выполненных письменно в рабочих тетрадях.**

✓ **Обратите внимание: последние занятия планируются проводить с использованием платформы Zoom. У нас будет возможность провести анализ Ваших работ и опрос по теме «Англоязычные страны. СК и США».**

Продолжаем работу по теме «Страдательный залог».

1. Смотрите далее приложение страница 54. Изучите, как образуются формы страдательного залога в настоящем длительном (Present Continuous Passive) и настоящем совершенном (Present Perfect Passive) временах. Переведите устно все примеры. Выполните письменно все задания к этому разделу на странице 55.

2. Read the text and do the following tasks (читая текст, выписывайте незнакомые слова с транскрипцией и переводом).

Interesting facts. Do you know that...

Philadelphia remained the nation's capital until 1800, when Washington D.C. became the permanent seat of the government.

Washington

The capital of the United States is situated on the Potomac River in the District of Columbia. This area is not a state and is not in fact a municipality, but Federal Land.

The nation's first president, George Washington, selected the site for the district. It is the first planned capital city in the world.

The centre of the city is the Capitol Building, home of both the Senate and the House of Representative. It is the highest building in the city that doesn't have any skyscrapers.

Topping the dome is the 19-foot bronze statue of Freedom. The 36 columns which surround the lower part of the dome represent the states in the Union at the time this impressive structure was designed (1793-1867).

The White House (1600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW) has been the official residence of every American President except G. Washington. The original designed

of the President House was drawn by James Hoban, an Irish born architect. Burnt by the British in 1814 it was restored and painted white and thus got its current name.

It has a lot of beautiful rooms; each one has its own distinctive style. The largest is the East Room which is used for States balls, receptions press conferences and other events. The finest room is the Blue Room used by the President to receive guests. The Red Room is used for small receptions. It is a favourite room of First Ladies. The Capitol and the White House are open to visitors daily.

The Washington Monument, built at intervals between 1848 and 1885, is situated in Potomac Park and is over 180 metres. The top can be reached in 70 seconds by elevator or by an iron stairway, and the visitors can see the entire District of Columbia and parts of Virginia and Maryland from the windows of its observation platform.

The Lincoln Memorial is designed like a Greek Temple with columns representing the states in the Union at the time of Lincoln death. The main feature of the building is the magnificent, realistic figure of Lincoln seated in the centre of the open temple.

The Jefferson Memorial with wonderful cherry trees around (a gift from the city of Tokyo in 1912) is a circular stone structure. In the central chamber there is a full-length figure of the third President of the US, the author of the Declaration of Independence. On the interior walls are four panels with inscriptions from T. Jefferson's writings.

John Kennedy Centre for Performing Arts is the official memorial to President Kennedy in the Nation's capital.

2a. Письменно переведите 2 абзаца текста о резиденции президента США.

2б. Дайте оценку утверждениям (True / False). Исправьте неверные утверждения.

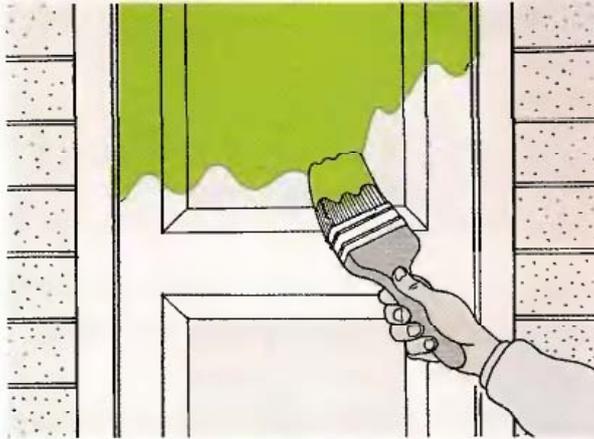
1. The territory of the US national capital doesn't belong to any states.
2. The first specially designed capital in the world is Washington, isn't it?
3. The city is famous for its skyscrapers.
4. The first resident of the White House was G. Washington.
5. G. Washington laid the cornerstone of the national capital.
6. You can pay a visit to the Capitol once a week.
7. The East Room, the blue Room, and the Red Room of the White House are mainly used for receptions.
8. You can enjoy the sights of the capital from the top of the Washington Memorial.
9. Wonderful plants brought from Japan decorate the Jefferson Memorial.
10. The Jefferson Memorial looks like a Greek Temple.

2c. Think and answer

What buildings / monuments / historical places is Moscow famous for? (3 examples)

is being done (passive 2) has been done

A is/are being ... (present continuous passive)



Somebody **is painting** the door . (active)
 The door **is being painted**. (passive)

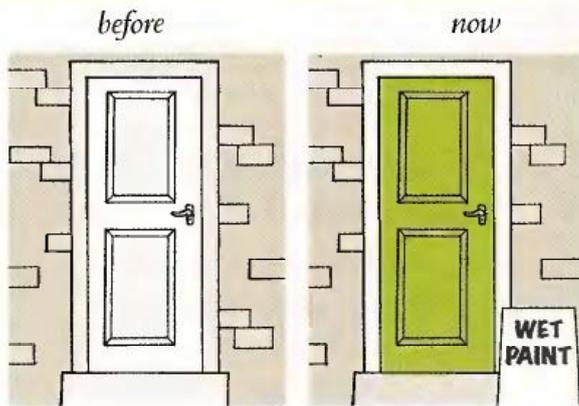
- My car is at the garage. It **is being repaired**. (= somebody is repairing it)
- Some new houses **are being built** opposite the park. (= somebody is building them)

Compare the present continuous and present simple:

- The office **is being cleaned** at the moment. (continuous)
 The office **is cleaned** every day. (simple)
- In Britain football matches **are often played** at the weekend, but
 no matches **are being played** next weekend.

For the present continuous and present simple, see Units 8 and 25.

B has/have been ... (present perfect passive)



Somebody **has painted** the door . (active)
 The door **has been painted**. (passive)

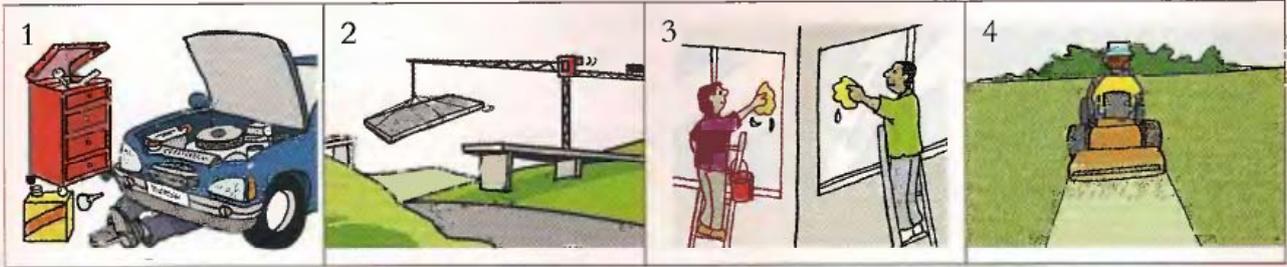
- My key **has been stolen**. (= somebody has stolen it)
- My keys **have been stolen**. (= somebody has stolen them)
- I'm not going to the party. I **haven't been invited**. (= nobody has invited me)
- Has** this shirt **been washed**? (= has somebody washed it?)

Compare the present perfect and past simple:

- The room isn't dirty any more. It **has been cleaned**. (present perfect)
 The room **was cleaned** yesterday. (past simple)
- I can't find my keys. I think they've **been stolen**. (present perfect)
 My keys **were stolen** last week. (past simple)

For the present perfect and past simple, see Unit 20.

22.1 What's happening?



- 1 The car is being repaired.
 2 A bridge
 3 The windows
 4 The grass

22.2 Look at the pictures. What is happening or what has happened? Use the present continuous (is/are being ...) or the present perfect (has/have been ...).



- 1 (the office / clean) The office is being cleaned.
 2 (the shirts / iron) The shirts have been ironed.
 3 (the window / break) The window
 4 (the roof / repair) The roof
 5 (the car / damage)
 6 (the houses / knock / down)
 7 (the trees / cut / down)
 8 (they / invite / to a party)

22.3 Complete the sentences. (Study Unit 21 before you do this exercise.)

- 1 I can't use my office at the moment. It is being painted (paint).
 2 We didn't go to the party. We weren't invited (not/invite).
 3 The washing machine was broken, but it's OK now. It (repair).
 4 The washing machine (repair) yesterday afternoon.
 5 A factory is a place where things (make).
 6 How old are these houses? When (they/build)?
 7 A: (the computer / use) at the moment?
 B: Yes, Steve is using it.
 8 I've never seen these flowers before. What (they/call)?
 9 My sunglasses (steal) at the beach yesterday.
 10 The bridge is closed at the moment. It (damage) last week and it (not/repair) yet.